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III Semester B.Com. (Hons.) Degree Examination, March - 2021 COMMERCE

Costing - I

(CBCS Freshers Scheme)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Answers should be written completely in English

SECTION-A

Answer any five sub-questions of the following. Each question carries two marks.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10)$

1. a) Define Cost Accounting.

Instructions to Candidates:

- b) What is Cost centre?
- c) State 2 differences between Bin Card and Stores Ledger.
- d) How do you calculate bonus under Rowan Premium Plan?
- e) What is Reconciliation Statement?
- f) Define Overhead.
- g) What is Machine Hour Rate?

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SECTION-B

Answer any three questions of the following. Each question carries five marks. $(3\times5=15)$

- 2. Briefly explain the objectives of cost accounting.
- 3. The following transactions took place in respect of a material item "R"

| Date | Receipts | Rate per unit | Issues |
|-----------|----------|---------------|----------|
| 1.4.2020 | 50 units | 4 | |
| 5.4.2020 | 70 units | 5 - | |
| 10.4.2020 | | | 60 units |
| 15.4.2020 | 80 units | 6 | |
| 20.4.2020 | | | 50 units |

Prepare a stores ledger pricing the issues at weighted average price method.

- 4. From the following particulars, calculate the total amount of wages payable under
 - a. Halsey Plan
 - b. Rowan Plan

Standard time - 10 hours, Wage rate per hour - Rs. 5, Time taken - 8 hours.

5. From the following particulars compute the Machine Hour Rate

| Particulars | Amount (Rs.) |
|--|--------------|
| Cost of the Machine | 11,000 |
| Scarp value | 680 |
| Repairs for the effective working life | 1500 |
| Standing charges for 4 weekly period | 1600 |

Effective working life 10000 hours Power used 6 units

per hour @ 5 paisa per unit Hours worked in 4 weekly period - 120 hours.

SECTION-C

Answer any Three questions of the following. Each question carries 15 marks.

 $(3 \times 15 = 45)$

6. The following expenses were incurred for a job during the year ended 31.3.2019

| Particulars | Amount (Rs.) | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| Direct Materials | 30,000 | ecost a tutilità i la |
| Direct wages | 40,000 | ncis College |
| Chargeable Expenses | 10,000 | S (IBRARY) |
| Factory Overheads | 20,000 | * LIBRIT |
| Selling and Distribution Overheads | 20,000 | Camanuala, Ber |
| Administration overheads | 30,000 | |
| Selling Price of the Job | 1,80,000 | |

You are required to prepare a statement showing the profit earned for the year 2019 from the job and an estimated price for a job which is to be executed in the year 2021. Materials, Wages and Chargeable expenses will be required of Rs. 50,000, Rs. 70,000 and Rs. 20,000 respectively for the job. The various overheads should be recovered on the following basis while calculating the estimated price.

- a. Factory overheads as a % of direct wages.
- b. Administration and selling & Distribution overhead as a % of factory cost.



7. From the following particulars relating to materials A. Show how the value of the issues should be arrived at under FIFO method and LIFO method

| 1.1.2020 - Opening Stock | 1000 units at Rs. 5 each |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 3.1.2020 - Purchased | 900 units at Rs. 6 each |
| 10.1.2020 - Issued | 1200 units |
| 12.1.2020 - Purchased | 800 units at Rs. 6 each |
| 16.1.2020 - Purchased | 300 units at Rs. 6 each |
| 18.1.2020 - Issued | 400 units |
| 20.1.2020 - Issued | 600 units |
| 21.1.2020 - Purchased | 200 units at Rs. 6 each |
| 25.1.2020 - Issued | 600 units |



8. The Supreme company is divided into four department: A, B and C are production departments and D is a service department. The actual costs for Oct 2020 are as follows:

| Particulars | Amount (Rs.) | Particulars | Amount (Rs.) |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| Rent | 1000 | Supervision | 1500 |
| Repairs to plant | 600 | Fire insurance - stock | 500 |
| Depreciation of plant | 450 | Power | 900 |
| Light | 100 | Employees state insurance | |
| | | contribution | 150 |

The following information is available in respect of the four departments.

| Department | A | В | C | D |
|----------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Area sq ft | 1,500 | 1,100 | 900 | 500 |
| Number of Employee | s 20 | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Direct wages (Rs.) | 6,000 | + 4,000 | 3,000 | - 2,000 |
| Value of plant (Rs.) | 24,000 | 18,000 | 12,000 | 6,000 |
| Value of Stock (Rs.) | 15,000 | 9,000 | 6,000 | |

Apportion the cost to the various departments preparing Overhead Distribution Summary.

9. The net profit of A Co. Ltd appeared at Rs. 60,652 as per financial records for the year ending 31st March 2020. The cost books however showed a net profit of Rs. 86200 for the same period. A scrutiny of the figures from both the sets of accounts revealed the following facts:

| Particulars | Amount (Rs.) |
|--|--------------|
| Works overhead under recovered in costs | 1,560 |
| Administrative overhead over recovered in costs | 850 |
| Depreciation charged in financial accounts | 5,600 |
| Depreciaton recovered in costs | 6250 |
| Interest on investments not included in costs | 4,000 |
| Loss due to obsolescence charged in financial accounts | 2850 |
| Income tax provided in financial accounts | 20,150 |
| Bank interest and transfer fee credited in financial books | 375 |
| Stores adjustment (credit) in financial books | 237 |
| Valuation of opening stock | |
| In cost accounts | 24,800 |
| In financial accounts | 26,300 |
| Valuation of closing stock | |
| In cost accounts | 25,000 |
| In financial accounts | - 23,000 |
| Interest charged in cost accounts | 2,000 |
| Goodwill written off | 5,000 |
| Loss on sale of furniture | 600 |

Prepare a statement showing the reconciliation between the figure of net profit as per cost accounts and the figure of net profit as shown in the financial books.